

1.11

Standard Form

Mr Faruk

Teacher of Mathematics
BSc/MSc/PGCE Mathematics

✉ ciegcsolutions@gmail.com



18 (a) Write 8×10^4 as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

(b) Work out $(3.5 \times 10^5) \div (7 \times 10^8)$
Give your answer in standard form.

.....
(2)

23 (a) Write 1 390 000 in standard form.

.....
(1)

(b) Write 0.005 in standard form.

.....
(1)

18 The table shows the volumes, in km^3 , of four oceans.

| Ocean | Volume (km^3) |
|----------------|--------------------------|
| Arctic Ocean | 1.88×10^7 |
| Atlantic Ocean | 3.10×10^8 |
| Indian Ocean | 2.64×10^8 |
| Southern Ocean | 7.18×10^7 |

(a) Write 7.18×10^7 as an ordinary number.

(1)

(b) Calculate the total volume of these four oceans.

(2) km^3

The volume of the South China Sea is $9\,880\,000\text{km}^3$

(c) Write $9\,880\,000$ in standard form.

(1)

24 $N = 480 \times 10^9$

(a) Write N as a number in standard form.

(1)

21 (a) Write 5.7×10^6 as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

(b) Write 0.004 in standard form.

.....
(1)

(c) Work out $\frac{2 \times 10^4 + 3 \times 10^5}{6.4 \times 10^{-2}}$

.....
(2)

24 (a) Write 840 000 in standard form.

.....
(1)

(b) Work out $(6 \times 10^7) \div (8 \times 10^{-2})$
Give your answer in standard form.

.....
(2)

20 (a) Write 7.8×10^{-4} as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

(b) Work out $\frac{5.6 \times 10^4 + 7 \times 10^3}{2.8 \times 10^{-3}}$

Give your answer in standard form.

.....
(2)

24 The table shows information about the surface area of each of the world's oceans.

| Ocean | Surface area in square kilometres |
|----------|-----------------------------------|
| Pacific | 1.56×10^8 |
| Indian | 6.86×10^7 |
| Southern | 2.03×10^7 |
| Arctic | 1.41×10^7 |
| Atlantic | 1.06×10^8 |

(a) Write 1.56×10^8 as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

(b) Which ocean has the least surface area?

.....
(1)

(c) Work out the difference, in square kilometres, between the surface area of the Atlantic Ocean and the surface area of the Indian Ocean.
Give your answer in standard form.

..... square kilometres
(2)

18 (a) Write 5.7×10^{-3} as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

(b) Write 800 000 in standard form.

.....
(1)

(c) Work out $\frac{3 \times 10^5 - 2.7 \times 10^4}{6 \times 10^{-2}}$

.....
(2)

22 (a) Write 2 840 000 000 in standard form.

.....
(1)

(b) Write 2.5×10^{-4} as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

20

(b) Work out $\frac{9.6 \times 10^{141} + 6.4 \times 10^{140}}{3.2 \times 10^{16}}$

Give your answer in standard form.

.....
(3)

19 The table gives the length of the coastline, in kilometres, of each of five oceans.

| Ocean | Length of coastline (km) |
|----------|--------------------------|
| Arctic | 4.539×10^4 |
| Atlantic | 1.119×10^5 |
| Pacific | 1.357×10^5 |
| Indian | 6.653×10^4 |
| Southern | 1.797×10^4 |

(a) Which ocean has the greatest length of coastline?

.....
(1)

(b) Calculate the difference between the length of the Atlantic Ocean's coastline and the length of the Southern Ocean's coastline.
Give your answer in standard form.

..... km
(2)

23 The table shows the populations of five countries.

| Country | Population |
|---------|-------------------|
| China | 1.4×10^9 |
| Germany | 8.2×10^7 |
| Sweden | 9.9×10^6 |
| Fiji | 9.1×10^5 |
| Malta | 4.3×10^5 |

- (a) Work out the difference between the population of China and the population of Germany.
Give your answer in standard form.

.....
(2)

Given that

$$\text{population of Fiji} = \frac{1}{k} \times \text{population of Sweden}$$

- (b) work out the value of k .
Give your answer correct to the nearest whole number.

$k =$
(2)

- 25 A rainwater tank contains 2.4×10^7 raindrops.
The rainwater tank also contains 1.75×10^6 bacteria.

Work out the number of bacteria per raindrop in the tank.
Give your answer in standard form correct to 2 significant figures.

.....
(Total for Question 25 is 3 marks)

22 (a) Write 5×10^4 as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

(b) Write 0.00006 in standard form.

.....
(1)

(c) Work out $(4 \times 10^{512}) \div (1.6 \times 10^{700})$
Give your answer in standard form.

.....
(2)

23 (a) Write 0.000089 in standard form.

.....
(1)

(b) Write 8.34×10^4 as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

- 26 The table gives information about the population, correct to 2 significant figures, of each of five cities in 2018

| City | Population (2018) |
|-----------|-------------------|
| Ahmedabad | 7.7×10^6 |
| Barcelona | 5.5×10^6 |
| Chicago | 8.8×10^6 |
| Lagos | 1.3×10^7 |
| Tokyo | 3.7×10^7 |

- (a) Write 8.8×10^6 as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

- (b) Which of these cities had the least population in 2018?

.....
(1)

- (c) Work out the difference between the population of Tokyo and the population of Ahmedabad in 2018
Give your answer in standard form correct to 2 significant figures.

.....
(2)

24 (a) Write 6.25×10^{-4} as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

(b) Work out $(2.4 \times 10^{12}) \div (9.6 \times 10^4)$
Give your answer in standard form.

.....
(2)

22 (a) Write 9.32×10^{-5} as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

(b) Work out $3 \times 10^5 - 6 \times 10^4$
Give your answer in standard form.

.....
(2)

(c) Work out $(3 \times 10^{55}) \times (6 \times 10^{65})$
Give your answer in standard form.

.....
(2)

22 (a) Write 76 000 000 in standard form.

.....
(1)

(b) Write 5.4×10^{-4} as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

23 (a) Write 5.87×10^{-4} as an ordinary number.

.....
(1)

(b) Write 84 000 000 in standard form.

.....
(1)

The number of neurons in a human brain is 8.5×10^{10}

The number of neurons in a monkey brain is 1.47×10^9

The number of neurons in a human brain is $K \times$ the number of neurons in a monkey brain.

(c) Work out the value of K

Give your answer correct to one decimal place.

$K =$
(2)